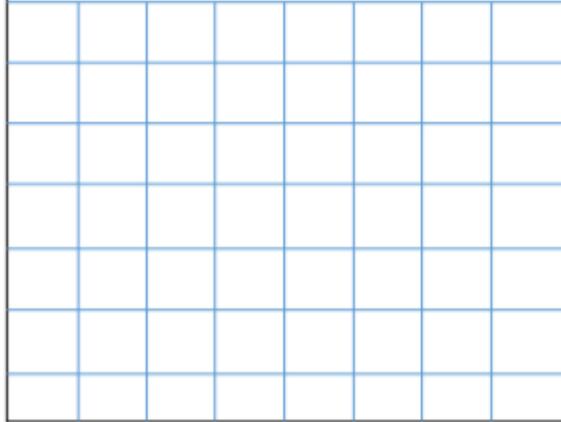
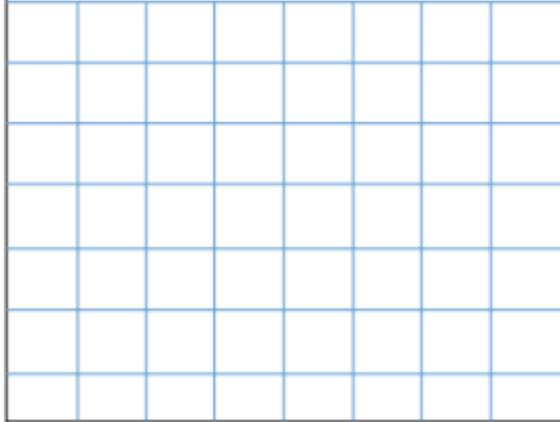




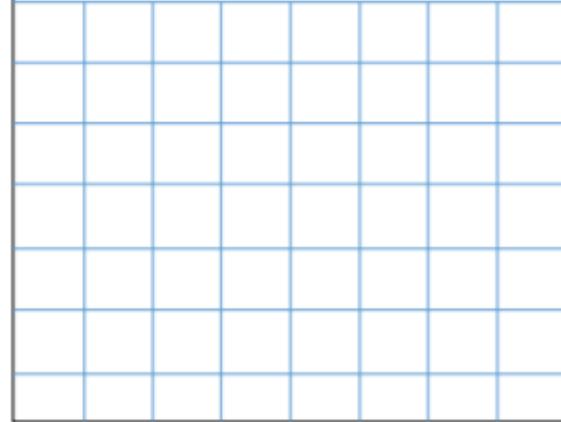
$29 + 253 =$



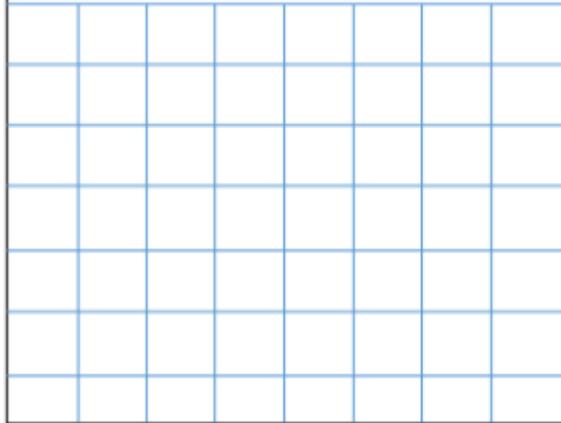
$333 - 52 =$



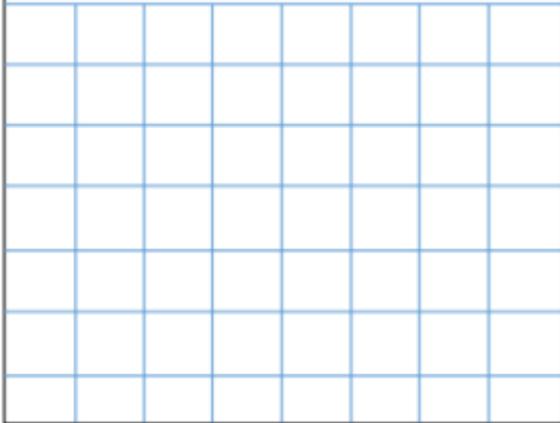
$465 + 35 =$



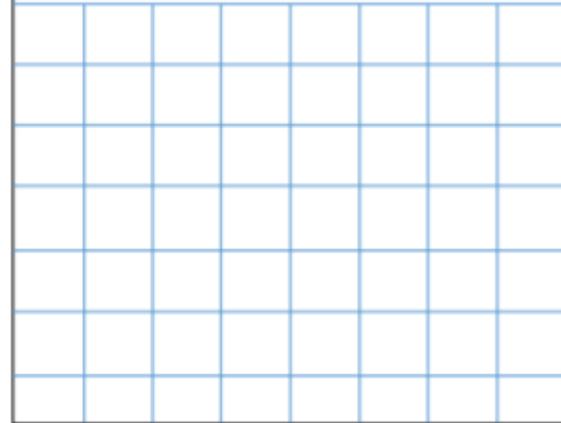
$672 - 81 =$



$761 + 55 =$

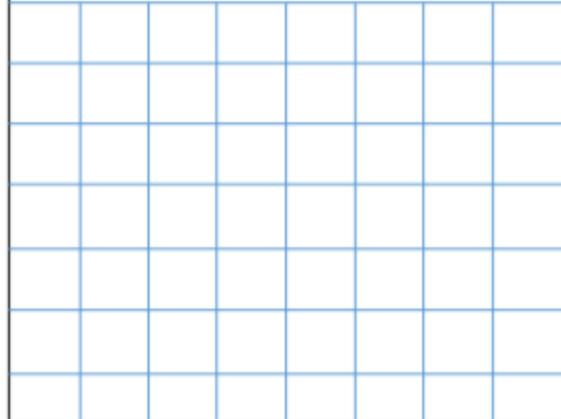


$849 - 87 =$

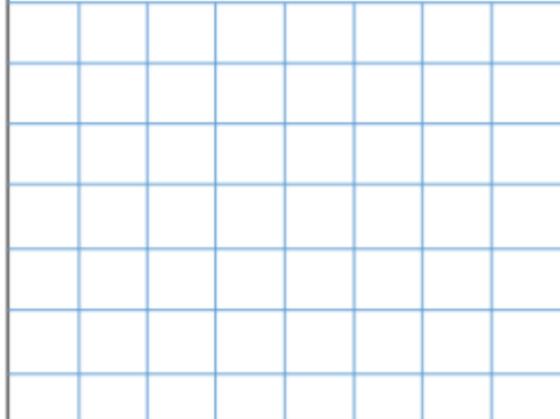




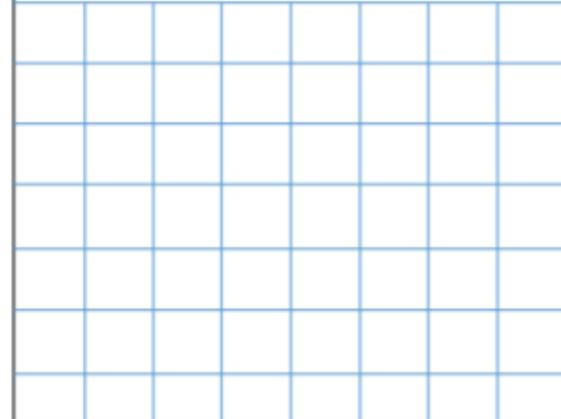
$65 + 117 =$



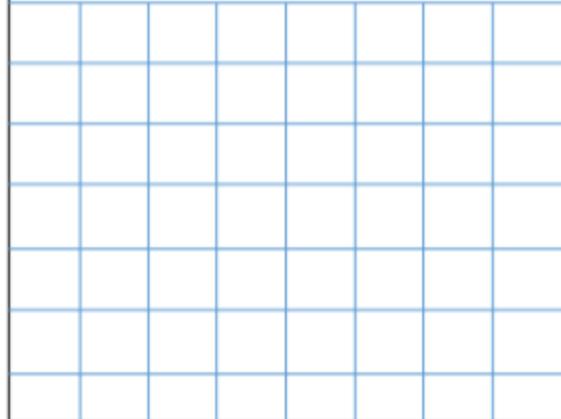
$640 - 34 =$



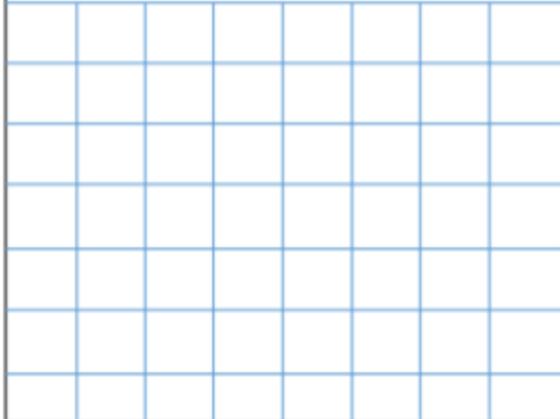
$723 + 95 =$



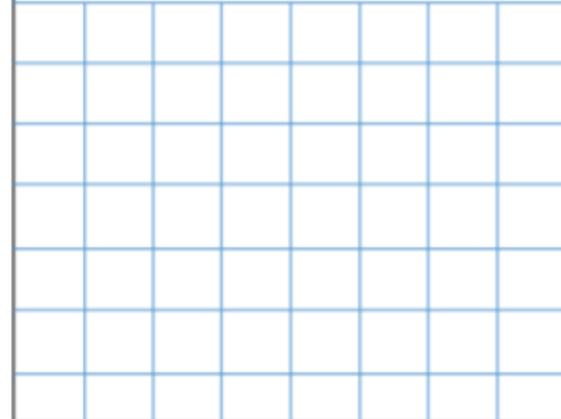
$237 - 46 =$



$577 + 42 =$

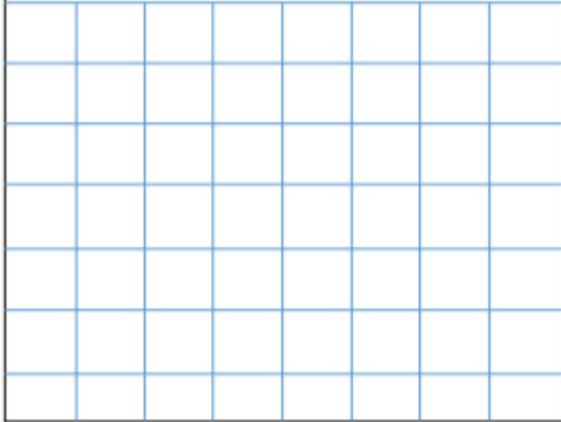


$347 - 38 =$

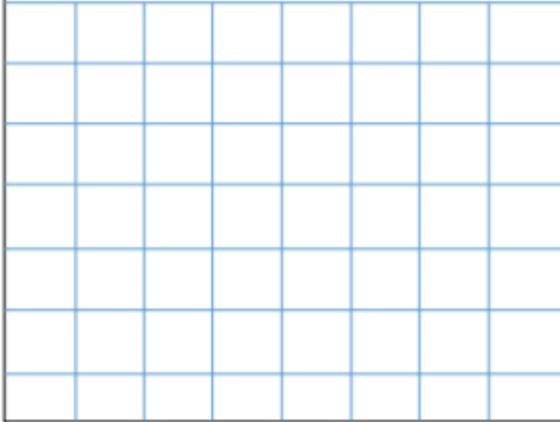




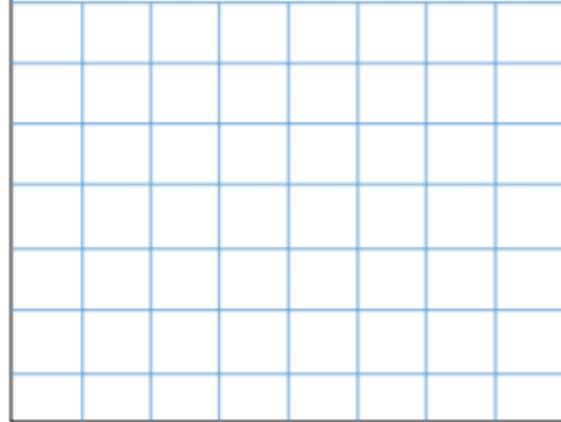
$79 + 253 =$



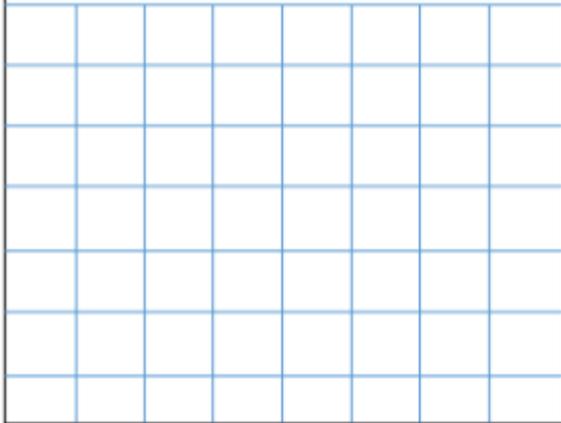
$333 - 58 =$



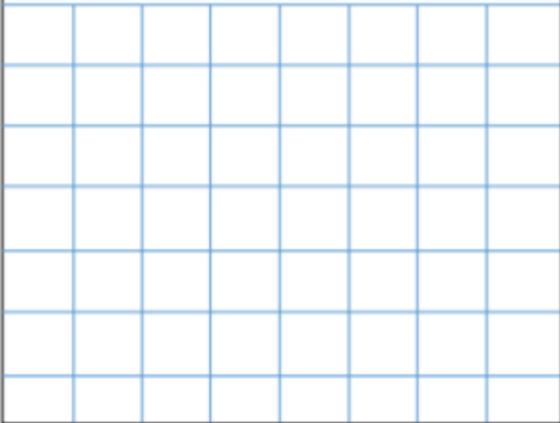
$485 + 35 =$



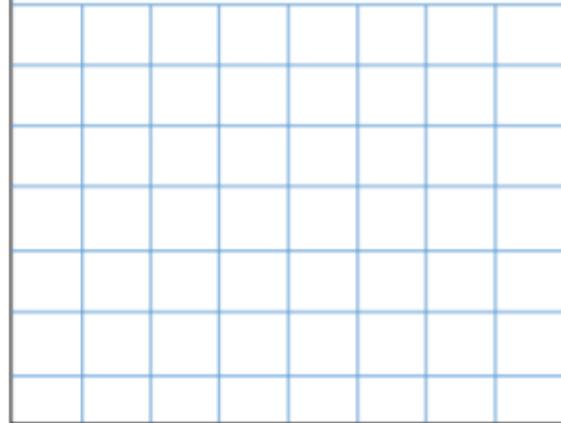
$672 - 85 =$



$767 + 55 =$

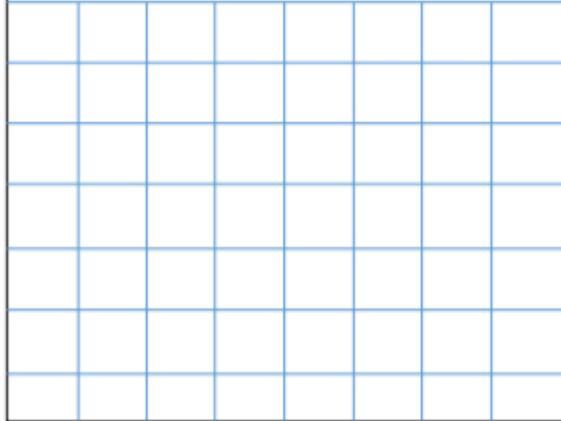


$843 - 87 =$

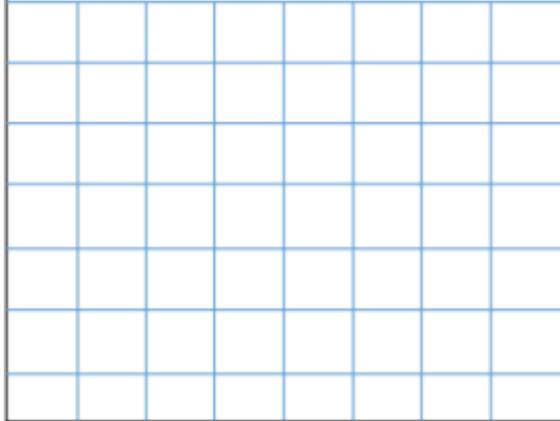




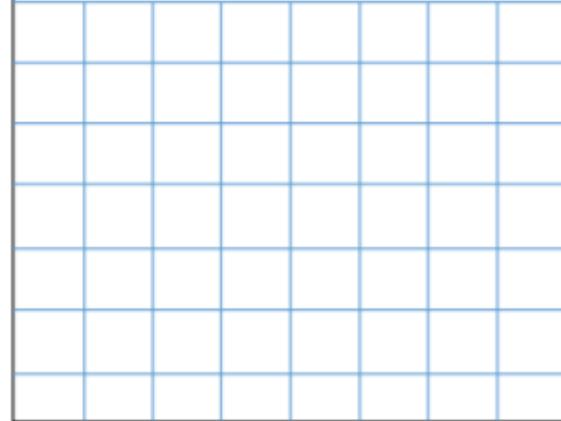
$65 + 157 =$



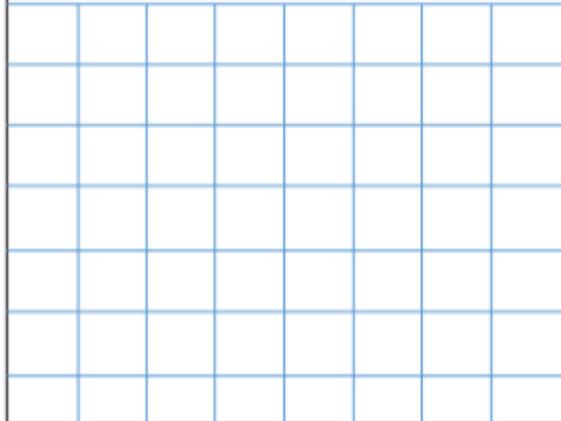
$620 - 34 =$



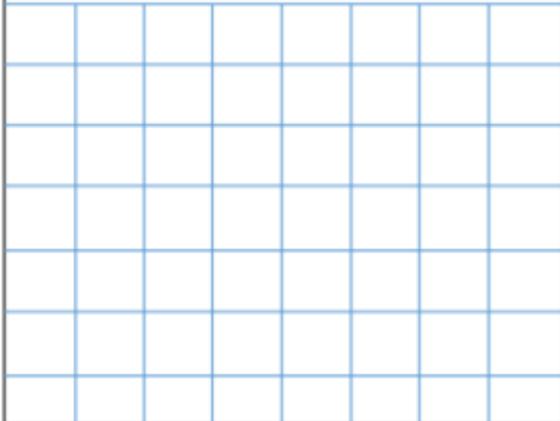
$728 + 95 =$



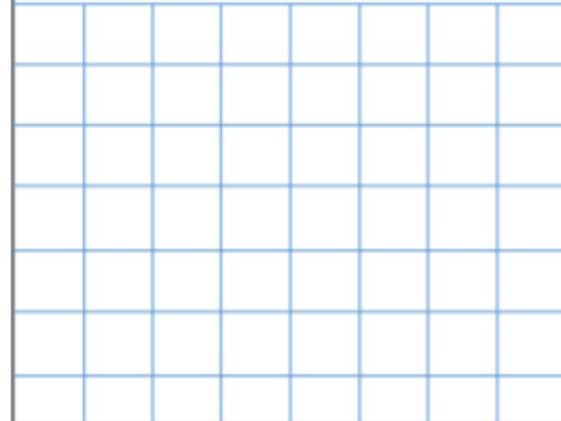
$232 - 46 =$



$577 + 48 =$

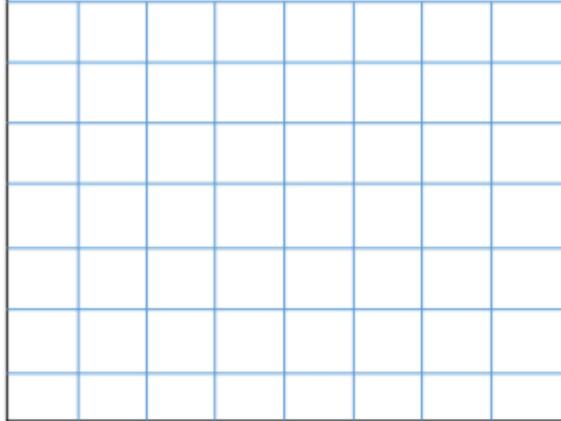


$317 - 38 =$

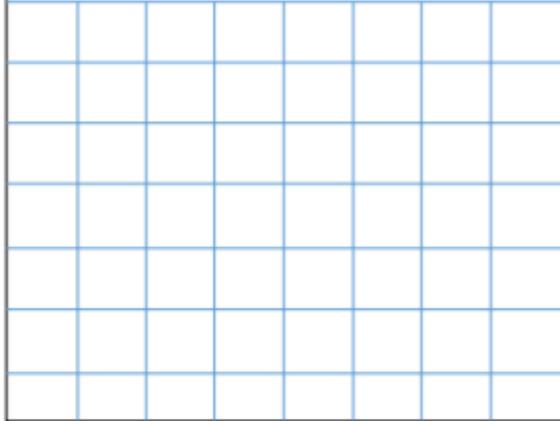




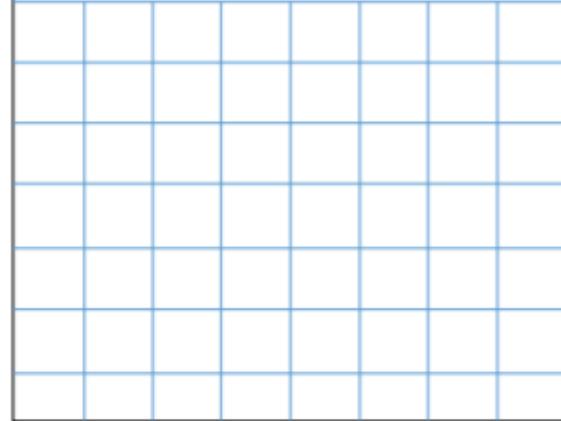
$234 + 152 =$



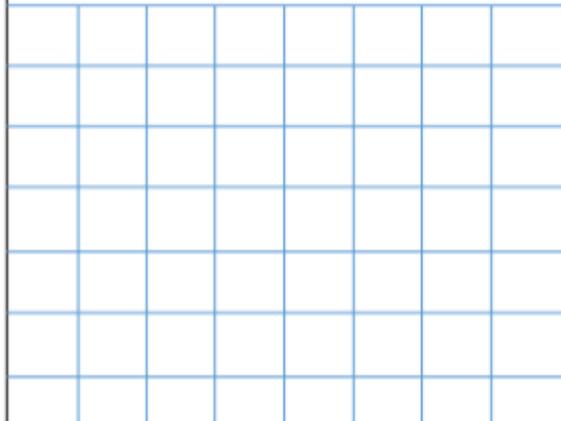
$341 + 528 =$



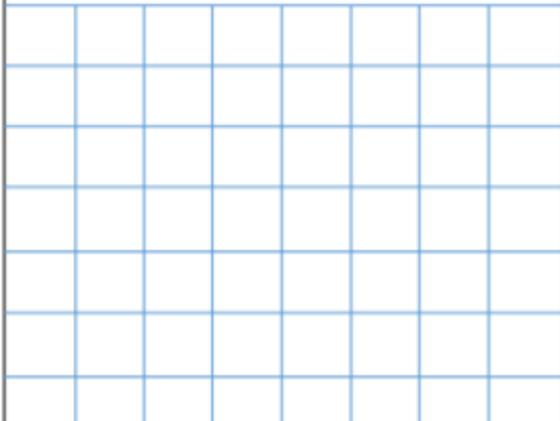
$124 + 471 =$



$888 + 111 =$



$425 + 323 =$



$643 + 243 =$

