

Now multiply by two digits:

a

	H	T	U
		4	4
x		1	2
+			

		H	T	U
		¹ 1	¹ 5	6
x	2	2	4	3
		¹ 4	6	8
+	6	2	4	0
	6	7	0	8

When we multiply by two digits, we multiply by the units first. Then we multiply by the tens, placing a zero in the units column to show there are no units.

We add the 2 lines together.

It's important not to confuse the carried units and the carried tens – keep them separate.

b

	Th	H	T	U
			5	5
x			3	3
+				

c

	Th	H	T	U
			9	9
x			5	2
+				

d

	Th	H	T	U
			3	6
x			4	3
+				



What to do

Use your knowledge of multiplication to work out the missing values:

a

	2	8
x		3
	8	

b

	7	
x		4
	2	8
	8	

c

		7
x		5
	2	3
	5	

d

	8	
x		9
	7	2
	9	

e

	6	8
x		
	2	0
	4	

f

		2	3
x			
	6	5	8
	4		

g

	2	6	1
x			
			4
	4	4	

h

	4	2	
x			
	1	2	
	6		
		6	8

i

	5	6	
x		2	
	3	9	
	2		

